

ERO Bucharest



**PROF. DR. PAULA PERLEA
WOULD LIKE TO
WELCOME YOU TO THE 2022
ERO PLENARY SESSION!**

Romania

Romania is the 10th biggest country within the European Union, located in the South Eastern Europe, bordering the Black Sea, between Bulgaria, Serbia, Hungary and Ukraine.

The name “Romania” comes from the Latin word “Romanus” which means “citizen of the Roman Empire.”



Romania

The Romanian language is a latin language, 1,700 years old.

The earliest Homo sapiens fossils, up to now, were discovered in 2002 in southwestern Romania, in the Cave of Bones. The fossil's age is estimated at 37,800 to 42,000 years old.



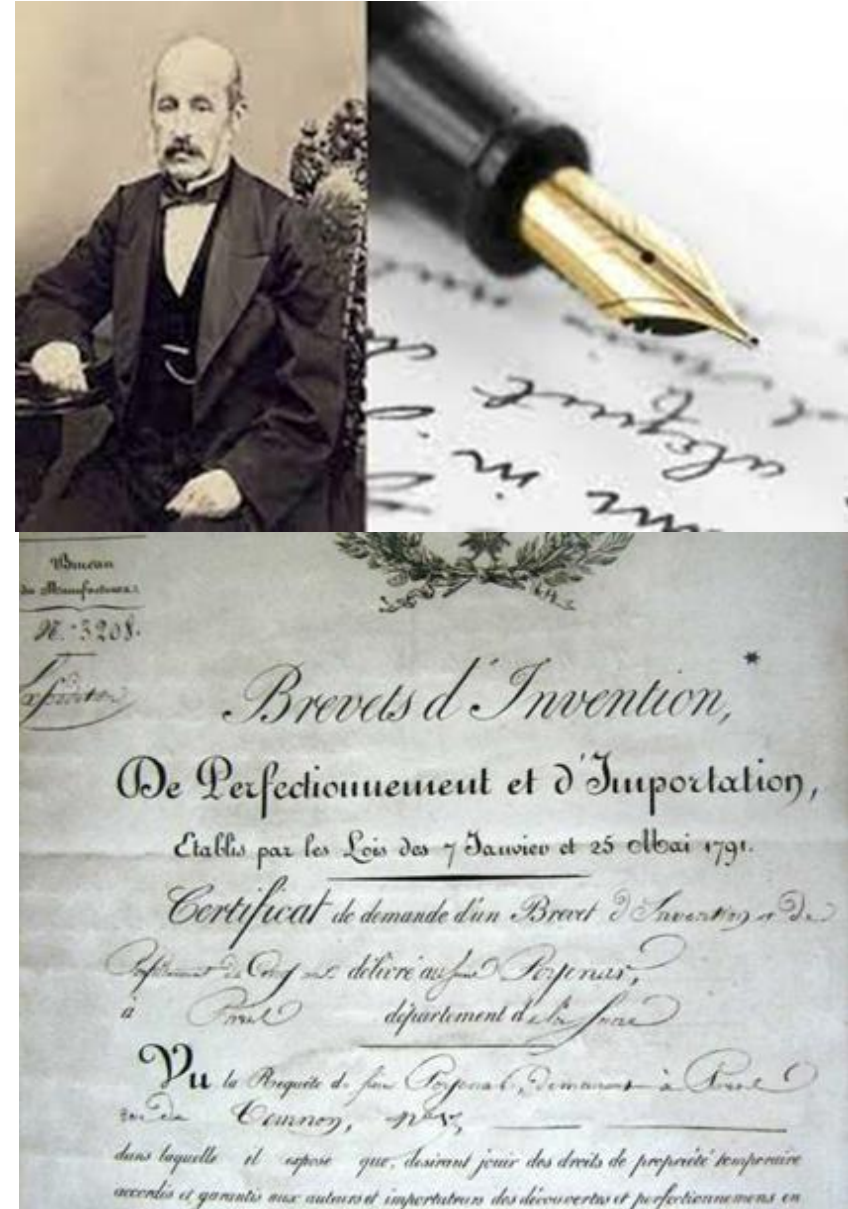
Romania

- **Romania is home to four Nobel Prize laureates: George Emil Palade (medicine), Elie Wiesel (peace), Herta Müller (literature) and Stefan Hell (chemistry).**



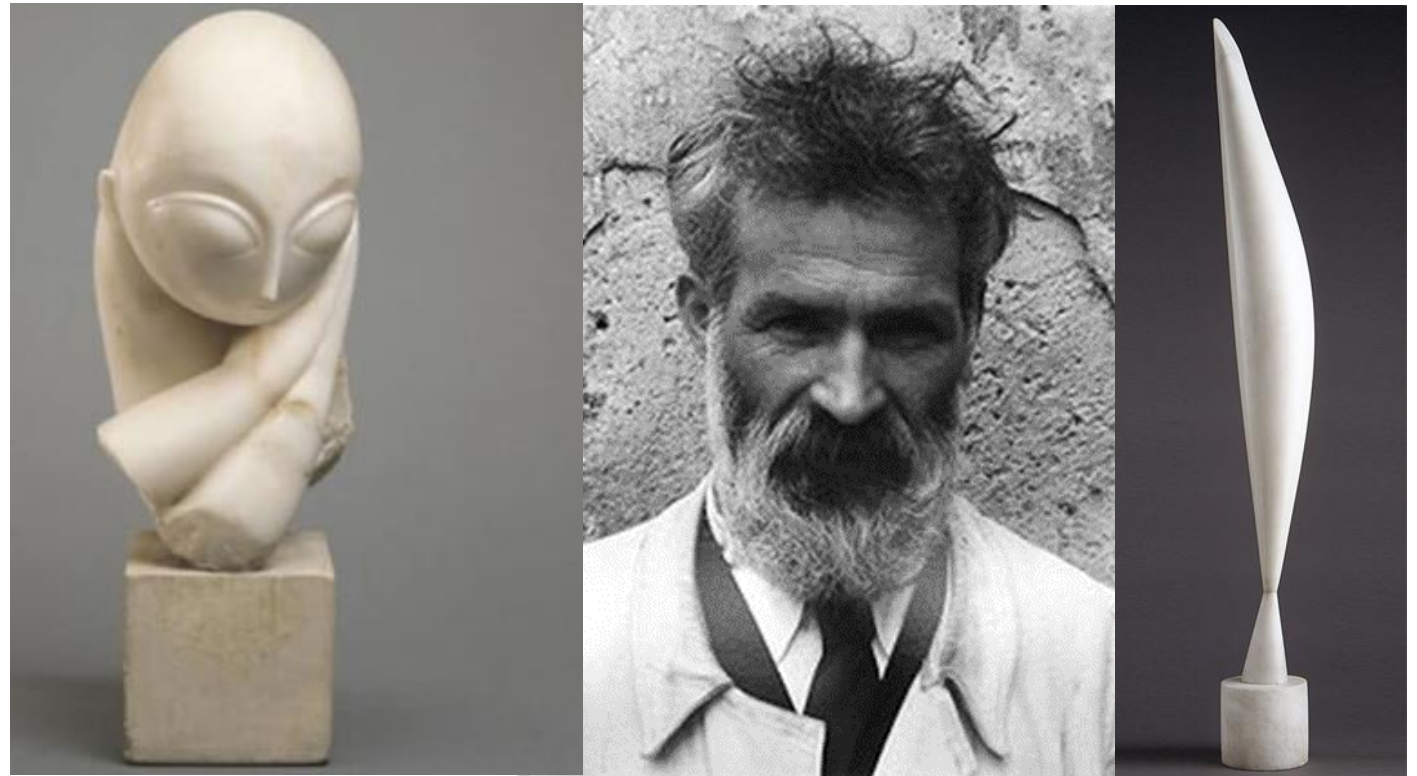
Romania

- Few people know that the modern fountain pen was invented by a Romanian. Petrache Poenaru had the idea of producing the first instrument of that kind worldwide about 200 years ago.
- “portable pen which does not end, which feeds itself alone with ink” – this is how Petrache Poenaru described the first fountain pen in the world - in France, in the year 1827



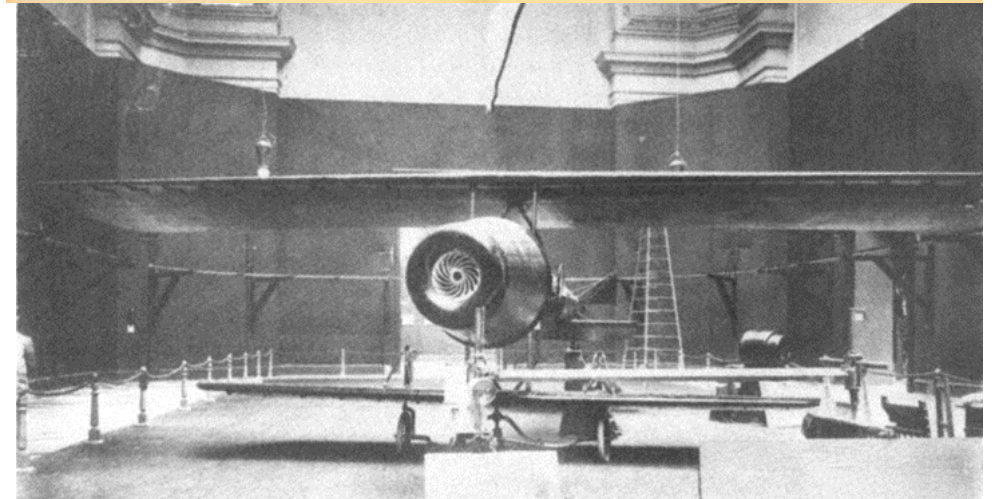
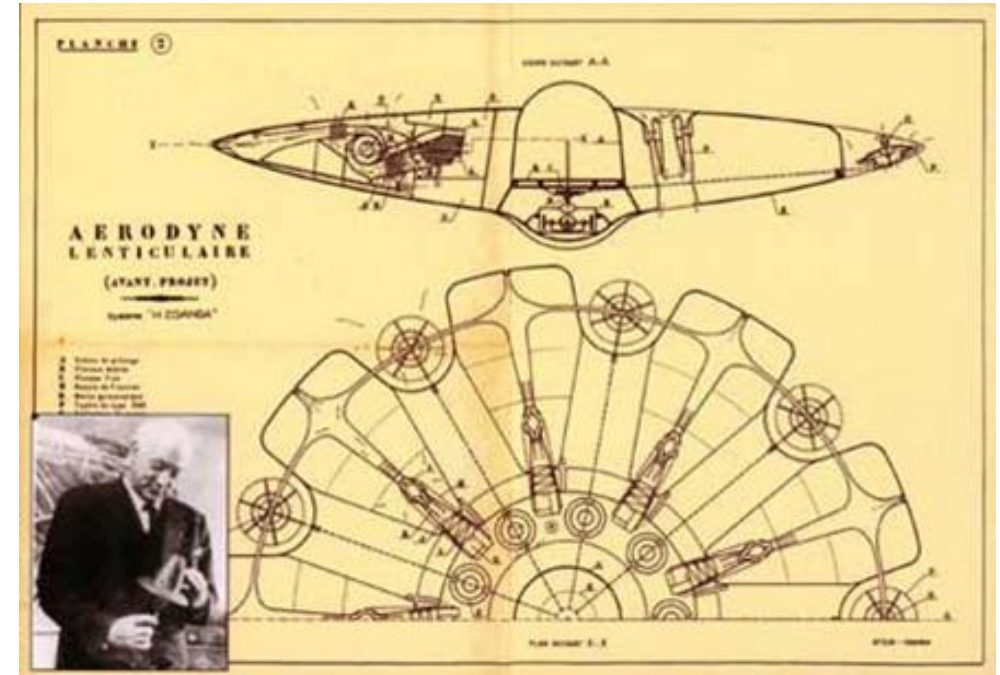
Romania

- Constantin Brancusi, a romanian, the father of Modernist abstract sculpture.
- He was one of the most important and influential sculptors of the 20th century.
- His concepts led the way toward minimalist art in the 1960s and beyond.
- The "Bird in Space" is considered to be among the best abstract representations of flight ever created.



Romania

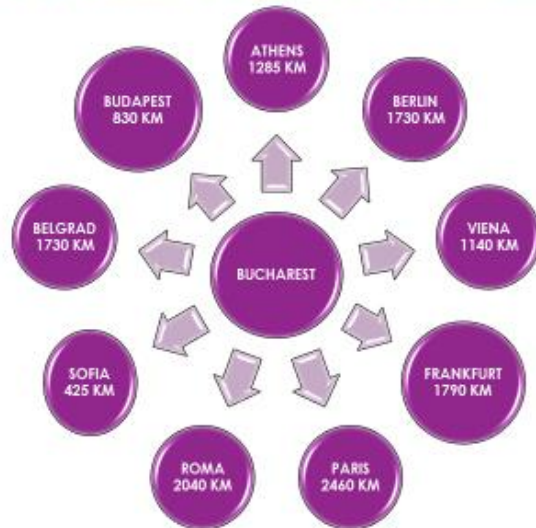
- Henri Coanda was a Romanian inventor, a pioneer in aerodynamics and the builder of world's first jet plane. He left behind 2608 inventions
- In 1910, he designed, built and piloted the first jet plane, known as the Coanda-1910, which he exhibited at the second International Aeronautic Salon in Paris.



BUCHAREST: THE HEART OF ROMANIA

- The current population of Bucharest is 2.104.967 (9% of the total Romanian population)
- The total land is 240 square km
- Bucharest ranks fourth among European capitals as population density, after Paris, London and Athens- the population density in Bucharest is 8.771 / square km

EASY TO ACCESS FROM EVERY WHERE



Bucharest

- According to legend, Bucharest was named after a shepherd called Bucur who was in love with a young lady named Dâmbovița, like the river that flows through the city.
- Bucharest is also called “Little Paris.” The city’s Arcul de Triumf was constructed in 1935 to be modeled after the Arc de Triomphe in Paris.



Bucharest

- **The Parliament Palace in Romania's capital of Bucharest is the second largest building in the world, behind only the Pentagon. The building is 84m high. It is also the heaviest building in the world.**



BUCHAREST: THE HEART OF ROMANIA



- Today, the city is a mix of old and new, traditional and modern, in a neoclassical style.
- Bucharest ranked second among Europe's 'coolest' cities, according to a top published by the online magazine slate.fr

Bucharest

Calea Victoriei was the first road built in Bucharest and initially called The Wooden Road. Why? Because it was paved with tree trunks and planks.



BUCHAREST – THE LITTLE PARIS



Unirea Fountains



THE OLD TOWN



THE ROMANIAN
ATHENAEUM



“CAROL THE 1ST” CENTRAL
UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

PELES CASTLE-THE CORE OF ROMANIAN MONARCHY

- Nestled at the foot of the [Bucegi Mountains](#) in the picturesque town of Sinaia, Peles Castle is a masterpiece of German new-Renaissance architecture, considered by many one of the most stunning castles in Europe.
- Commissioned by King Carol I in 1873 and completed in 1883, the castle served as the summer residence of the royal family until 1947.



PELES CASTLE-THE CORE OF ROMANIAN MONARCHY

- Peles Castle was the first European castle to have electricity.
- It even has its own power plant and its central heating system, built in 1888, which is still functional and in use today



PELES CASTLE THE CORE OF ROMANIAN MONARCHY

- The ceiling paintings and decorative frescoes in the Theater Hall were designed by the renowned Austrian artists Gustav Klimt and Frantz Matsch.



Romania

- Romania is famous for the historical region of Transylvania, home of Bran Castle. Bran is one of the most famous castles in the world, house of the legendary Dracula



DRACULA'S CASTLE



Bran Castle.
Bram Stoker's character Dracula is Transylvanian count Vlad Tepes with a castle located high above a valley in the principality of Transylvania.

DRACULA'S CASTLE

- As he is perceived today, Dracula is a character whose name derives from the appellation given to Vlad Tepes. Vlad was the ruler of Walachia from 1456-1462 and 1476 and who, for largely political reasons, was depicted by some historians of that time as a blood-thirsty ruthless despot.



Romania



Romania is also known for the Danube Delta, the most spectacular natural reservation within Europe.

*Welcome to ERO
Bucharest 2022!*

1923 - 2022

Romanian Society of Stomatology

99 years in the service of the Romanian Dentists





1923-2022

- The Romanian Society of Stomatology (SRS) is the first association of dentists in Romania, founded September 17th, 1923, being a regular member of FDI and also the host of the FDI World Congress in 1970, organized also in Bucharest.

1923

“Birth Certificate”

The first Association of dentists in Romania entitled "The General Association of Doctors in Dental Medicine in the Country" was established 17 September 1923.

Deciziune.

Judecătoria de ocol urbană Cluj în urma cererii Asociațiunii Generale a Doctorilor în Medicină Stomatologi din Țară cu Sediul în Cluj, făcută în conformitate cu art. 6 și 7 a legii sindicatelor profesionale, având în vedere conformarea la dispozițiunile legii, le aprobă statutele înainte și asociațiunea amintită se recunoaște de persoană juridică.

Cluj, 20 Octombrie 1923.

(ss.) **Crucin,**
Șeful Judecătoriei

Dela Șeful Judecătoriei de ocol urbană Cluj
No. 11161—1923.

1923

The first "Board"

14

PRIMUL COMITET AL ASOCIAȚIUNEI GENERALE A DOCTORILOR ÎN MEDICINĂ STOMATOLOGI DIN ȚARĂ

<i>Președinte</i>	Prof. Dr. G. Bilașko (Cluj)
<i>Vice-președinți</i>	Dr. D. D. Niculescu (București)
	Col. Dr. N. Constantinescu (București)
<i>Secretar general</i>	Dr. C. Höncz (Cluj)
	Dr. G. Birlea (Cluj)
<i>Casier</i>	Dr. Ridely (Cluj)
<i>Bibliotecar</i>	Dr. Alma Mohora-Popovici (Cluj)
	Dr. N. Drăgan (Timișoara)
<i>Membrii în comitet</i> {	Dr. Domide (Dej)
	Dr. A. Leonhardt (Sighișoara)
	Dr. I. Bercovici (Galați)
	Dr. Halász (Oradea-Mare)
	Dr. Kurzer (Arad)
	Dr. L. Friedman (Ploești)
	Dr. Eigner (Iași)

EXECUTAT
LA
ARHIVELE NAȚIONALE

1923

The first “President”

- Dr. Gheorghe Bilașcu (1863 – 1926)



1923

First “Members” of the Association

Membrii cari au discutat și votat aceste statute :

Doctor Adler I.	Doctor Kopasi
„ Adler S.	„ Kurzer K.
„ Aleman I.	„ Leonhardt
„ Antonier	„ Marcovici
„ Babuțiu	„ Mendel
„ Balter	„ Mohora Popovici Alma
„ Barta	„ Müller Wilhelm
„ Bercovici I.	„ Niculescu D. D.
„ Bilasko G.	„ Orient
„ Birlea Gh.	„ Pătraș S.
„ Constantinescu N.	„ Pekelman F.
„ Domide L.	„ Pekelman M.
„ Drăgan N.	„ Perl
„ Eigher	„ Ridely
„ Finkelstein	„ Steiner
„ Friedman L.	„ Tanach
„ Halász	„ Vaniss Ladislau
„ Helfant	„ W. Schimberzcky
„ Höncz	

1923

First Constitution



Art. 30.- Acest statut va intra in vigoare la 17. Septembrie 1923. -

D. Milaslu m.p. D. Milea m.p. D. Constantinescu m.p. D. Neulesa m.p. D. Leonardy
D. Righer m.p. D. Lehmann m.p. D. Marton m.p. D. Heller m.p. D. Finckelstein m.p.
D. Ertler m.p. D. Mandl m.p. D. Beckelman m.p. D. Samuel Beckelman m.p. D. Bore
D. Riu m.p. D. Zaltier m.p. D. Patras m.p. D. Danisch m.p. D. Weiss Schindler m.p.
D. Moscovici m.p. D. Friedmann m.p. D. Tanael m.p. D. Klaman m.p. D. Widely m.
D. Stoenz m.p. D. Kopar m.p. D. Perl m.p. D. Driscul m.p. D. Warka m.p.
D. Kvalitovskij m.p. D. Balun m.p.

Pa inderis in registru special sub nr. 41 -
Cluj, la 12 II 1923



The main purpose of the association was:

- “to develop a sense of collegiality and dignity among dentists and to contribute to the progress of the specialty; to defend the professional and material interests of its members”. (1923)

1938

The first Journal

Anul II, Nr. 6

Noembrie — Decembrie 1938



Revista Română de Stomatologie

REVISTĂ DE INFORMAȚII ȘTIINȚIFICE, PRACTICE ȘI PROFESIONALE
SEDIUL: INSTITUTUL STOMATOLOGIC (SP. COLȚEA) BUCUREȘTI-ROMÂNIA

Director :
Dr. DAN THEODORESCU

Secretari de redacție :
Dr. VICTOR BRÂNDUȘ și Dr. MIHAIL GUGULIDE

Comitetul de redacție :

Prof. Dr. I. Aleman, Dr. I. Apostolide, G-ral Dr. N. Constantinescu, Dr. A. Cristian,
Agr. Dr. C. Dimitrescu, Dr. A. Dumitraș, Dr. N. Dușescu, Dr. L. Fessler, Dr. M. Gugulide,
Dr. I. Leucușia, Dr. I. Niculescu, Dr. Osipov, Dr. M. Reinhorn, Dr. I. Sarru, Conf. Dr. E.
Staicovici, Dr. G. Ștefănescu, Dr. P. Stroescu, Dr. I. Uleia, Dr. Z. Vass, M. Winkler.

Inscrisă în registrul publicațiilor
la Trib. Ilfov Secția II-a Com.
sub Jurnalul Nr. 15.537/936.

Cuprinsul :

Telefon 3.82.84
Cec poștal 1279

ARTICOLE ORIGINALE :

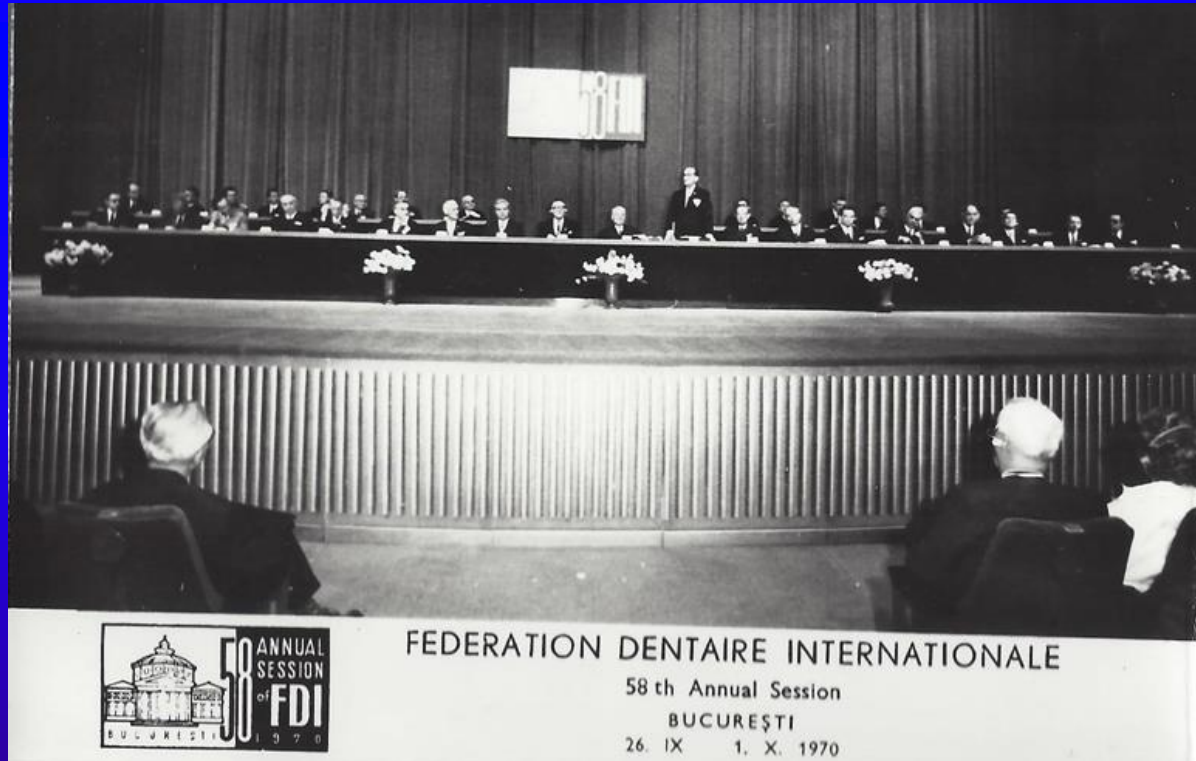
- | | |
|--|---|
| Dr. DAN THEODORESCU
și Dr. Gh. ȘTEFĂNESCU : | Problema tratamentului leziunilor pulpare. |
| Dr. ROTH : | Tratamentul combinat chirurgical-ortodontic la un canin super.
inclus. |
| Dr. ROTH : | Diagnosticul unui molar de minte inclus. |

SRS-FDI

- Starting with the 60's, the Romanian Society of Stomatology becomes regular member of FDI.



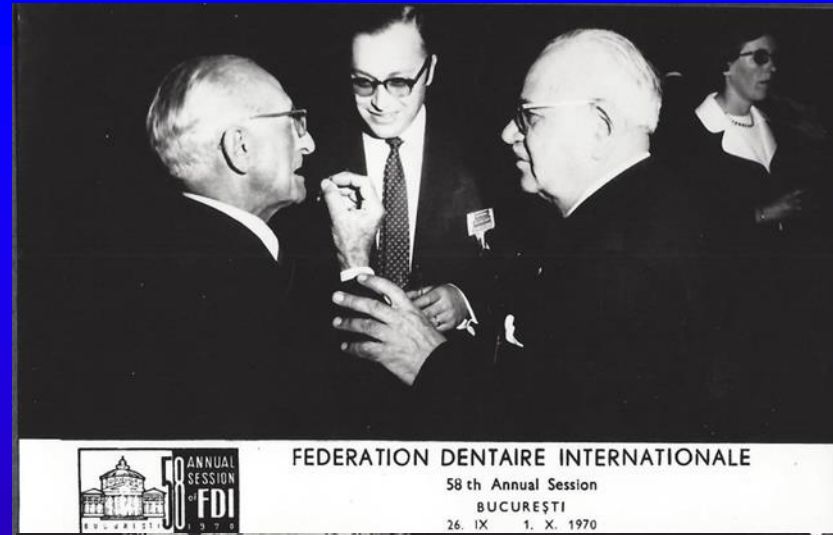
FDI Congress 1970



FDI honors the activity of dentists in Romania and establishes for the year 1970 as the venue of the annual world congress the city of Bucharest, the capital of Romania. The Congress was organized by the Romanian Society of Stomatology.

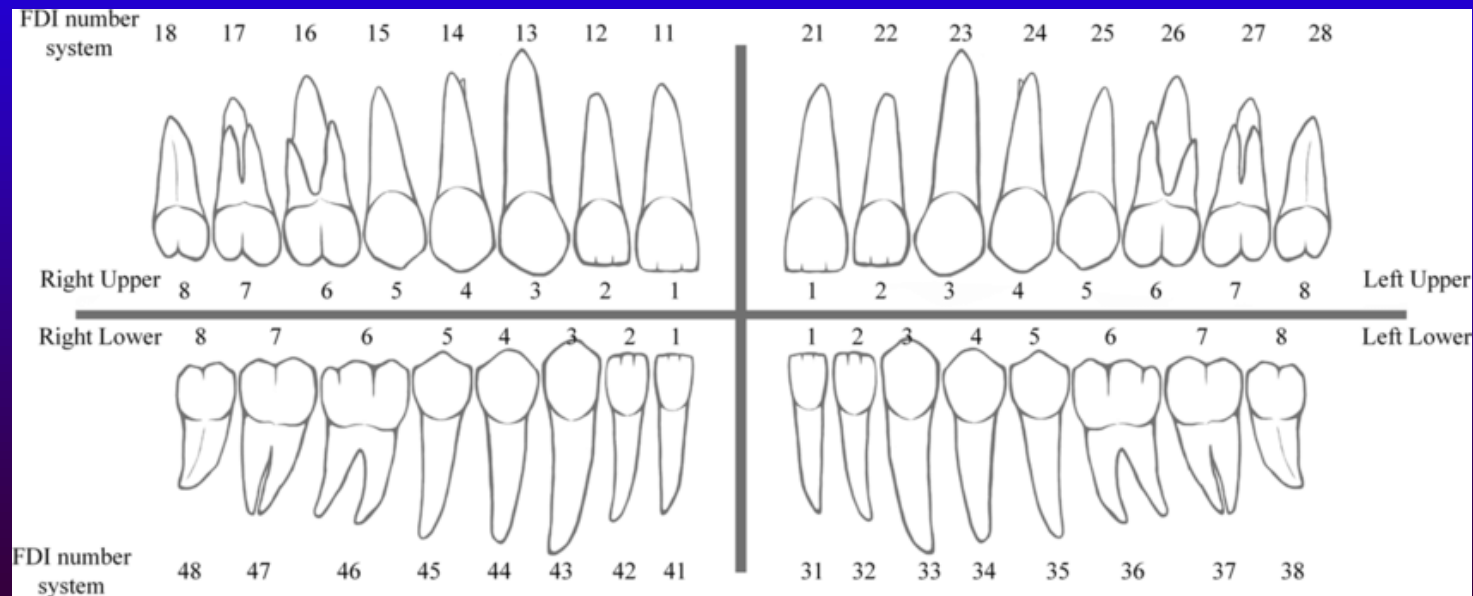
FDI Congress Bucharest 1970

- The scientific program included the following conferences:
 - - organization of dental practice
 - - military dentistry
 - - conference on restorative dentistry
 - - clinical trials in periodontal disease
 - - international conference on dental public relations



FDI Congress Bucharest 1970

- For better communication between dentists, the FDI General Assembly establishes and introduces its own two-digit system of tooth numbering (FDI), in Bucharest.



Dentistry in Romania Today

- 21000 dentists (Romania has 19.24 million inhabitants)
- 12 dental Schools
- 5 traditional: Bucharest, Cluj, Targu Mures, Timisoara, Iasi
- 7 new: Bucharest, Craiova, Constanta, Sibiu, Oradea, Arad, Galati

Dentistry in Romania Today

- 6 years educational programme, 1300 graduates very year nationwide
- Continuing Education program compulsory: 200 hours of CE in 5 years

Dentistry in Romania Today

- Almost 90% of all dentists become private practitioners
- 60% of dentists are owners of their dental offices and the rest of 30% are employed in the dental offices.
- 10% of dentists work as employees in primary schools and dental faculties.
- Just 10% of the Romanian dentists, owners or non-owners of their dental offices, work under the National Health Insurance Company.
- The other 90% of the dentists work in a completely liberal (private) system, with direct payments from patients only. It is estimated that patients directly pay at least 90% of the costs of dental treatments.

Dentistry in Romania Today

- Romania continues to have one of the lowest budget for healthcare among the EU member states. While the EU average for health is around 9.6% of GDP, Romania's health expenditures are less than half of this percentage
- The funds of the National Health Insurance system are spent on dental treatments in a very small percentage. Children under 18 years are insured by default.
- Free dental care facilities for people with low income have been set up, some of them in cooperation with Dental Medicine Faculties.
- There are also several programs for prevention available for kids and scholars.

Romanian Society of Stomatology International

- Member of ERO
- Member of the General assembly of the FDI
- Member in Membership, Liaison and Support Committee of the FDI, responsible for Europe
- Member in the Continuous Medical Education in Dentistry and Dental Team Working Groups of the ERO
- Member in the Council of the Balcanic Stomatological Association



Prof. Dr. Paula Perlea,
DMD, PhD, Dr. Habil
President of the RSS

Romanian Society of Stomatology International

ERO Plenary Session

Salzburg 2018 - Europe...
https://www.erodental.org

Home | Contact Us | Search... Menu

ERO
EUROPEAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION
OF THE FEDERATION DENTAIRES INTERNATIONALE FDI

Representing and supporting member organisations from all European countries

Tweet Like 91

SALZBURG 2018 < Go back...>

13.04.2018 to 14.04.2018: Salzburg Congress, Auerspergstraße 6, 5020 Salzburg, Austria

Details | Agenda | Reports | Minutes

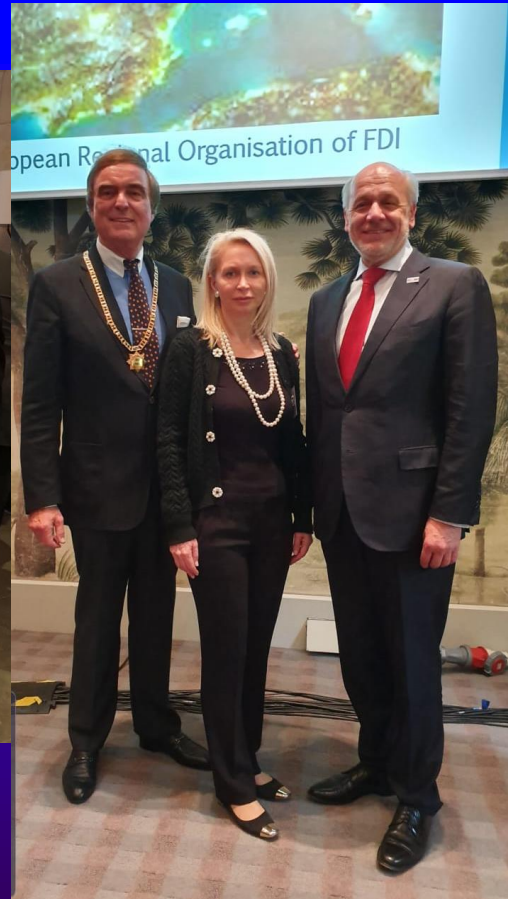
Start: 13.04.2018
End: 14.04.2018
Location: Salzburg Congress, Auerspergstraße 6, 5020 Salzburg, Austria

More Information will follow.

Contact Us
Sitemap
© 2006 - 2018 European Regional Organization of the Fédération Dentaire



ERO Plenary Session



FDI World Dental Congress



FDI World Dental Congress





THANK YOU !



Welcome to Romania!

