

European Regional Organisation of the Fédération dentaire internationale



Update 2011

### « Liberal Dental Practice in Europe »

#### Members of the WG:

- DROZDOV, Michael (Russia)
- KELLER, Francois (Switzerland)
- KISELEVA, Elena (Russia)
- LAI,Enrico(Italy)
- MOJAISKI, Catherine (France)
- OTTERBACH, Ernst-Jürgen (Germany)
- RUSCA, Philippe (Switzerland)
- SADOWSKI, Wolfram (Germany)
- SPIALEK, Anna (Poland)
- SZEWCZYNSKI, Marek (Poland)
- TSIOGAS, Georgios (Greece)
- WAGNER, Ralph (Germany)

#### <u>Definitions of liberal practice:</u>

- The European Court of Justice in 2001
- Definition of « liberal practice » by the Federal Association of independent professions in Germany

#### **Current situation:**

- Consumer habits and social change compromises the status of liberal practice
- Especially social policy, basic regulatory and fiscal constraints are the reasons – the main players are government and cost bearers

#### **Current situation:**

- Antagonism of "commerce vs. ethos"
- Differentiation between dental care providers and commercial traders is becoming unclear

#### Consequences:

- Features and independent images of liberal dental practice are getting eroded such as:
  - professional competence and personal responsibility
  - quality of dental care
  - trust between patient and dentist

#### Consequences:

- individual and independent services of dental care providers
- freedom in diagnosis and therapy
- autonomous self-control via self-government by the liberal professions
- social responsibility
- free choice of doctor

#### Bearing on the occupational image:

- increasing dependencies weaken the social role
- area of tension between liberty and commitment
- asymmetry between regulation (social law, medical fee schedules, guidelines, regulations, directives) and liberal practice
- economic aspects interfere with the independent image of liberal practice

#### Bearing on the occupational image:

- risk of increasing externally controlled professionalism
- weakening of self-dependent courses of action within the scope of liberal practice
- danger of wasting confidence between patient and service provider because of apparent external restraints

#### Solution to this conflict:

- Recognition and preservation of features and principles of liberal practice incumbent to the legislative
- recognition of ethical principles (code of ethics) of liberal professions
- recognition of social responsibility, defrayed by the liberal professionals due to their personal and independent work

#### Solution to this conflict:

- extensive recognition of autonomous associations or self-governments according to the liberal professions
- clear definition of liberal practice compared to activities with pure mercantile aspects

#### Proposal of a resolution (part 1):

#### Strengthening liberal dental practice

- Liberal professions are a pillar of any free society.
- For the dentist liberal practice means:
- Free choice of treatment, freedom of association, free competition, free choice of doctor and responsibility for our own professional conduct.

#### Suggestion of a resolution (part 2):

- In the interest of their patients, dentists are committed to ethical and legal principles when exercising their profession.
- Currently dentists are caught up in the conflicting demands of a sweeping, often state driven desire to regulate, the needs and wishes of patients and the interests of liberal practice.

#### Suggestion of a resolution (part 3):

■ The European Regional Organisation of the FDI affirms its longstanding goal of building and preserving "liberal dental practice" — not least for the sake of our patients. This is the focus of our work in the ERO and its member countries.

#### Suggestion of a resolution (part 4):

■ The European Regional Organisation of the FDI calls upon political decision-makers in our member countries to strengthen the role of the liberal professions; it is of vital importance, moreover, to enhance decisively the general conditions for exercising liberal professions in the field of health.

### Thank you very much!

To the members of the working group



for your attention